STANFORD HISTORY EDUCATION GROUP READING LIKE A HIST RIAN

Historical Reading Skills	Questions	Students should be able to	Prompts
Sourcing (Before reading document)	 Who is the author and what do I know about him/her? What is the author's point of view? Who was the intended audience? When was it written? Where was it written? Why was it written? Why was it written? What type of a source it is? Is this source believable? Why? Why not? 	 Identify author's position on historical event Identify and evaluate author's purpose in producing document Predict what author will say BEFORE reading document Evaluate source's believability/ trustworthiness by considering genre, audience, and author's purpose. 	This author probably believes I think the audience is Based on the sourcing information, I predict this author will I do/don't trust this document because
Contextualization	 What else was going on at the time this was written? What was it like to be alive at this time? What things were different back then? What things were the same? 	 Use context/background information to draw more meaning from document Infer historical context from document(s) Recognize that document reflects one moment in changing past Understand that words must be understood in a larger context 	I already know that is happening at this time From this document I would guess that people at this time were feeling This document might not give me the whole picture because
Close Reading	 What claims does the author make? What evidence does the author use to support those claims? How is this document make me feel? What words or phrases does the author use to convince me that he/she is right? What information does the author <i>leave out</i>? 	 Identify author's claims about event Evaluate evidence/reasoning author uses to support claims Evaluate author's word choice; understand that language is used deliberately 	I think the author chose these words because they make me feel The author is trying to convince me (by using/saying)
Corroboration	 What do other pieces of evidence say? Am I finding different versions of the story? Why or why not? What pieces of evidence are most believable? 	 Establish what is true by comparing documents to each other Recognize disparities between two accounts 	This author agrees/ disagrees with This document was written earlier/later than the other, so